



“十四五”职业教育国家规划教材  
(中等职业学校公共基础课程教材)

ENGLISH

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# 英语

基础模块

第一册

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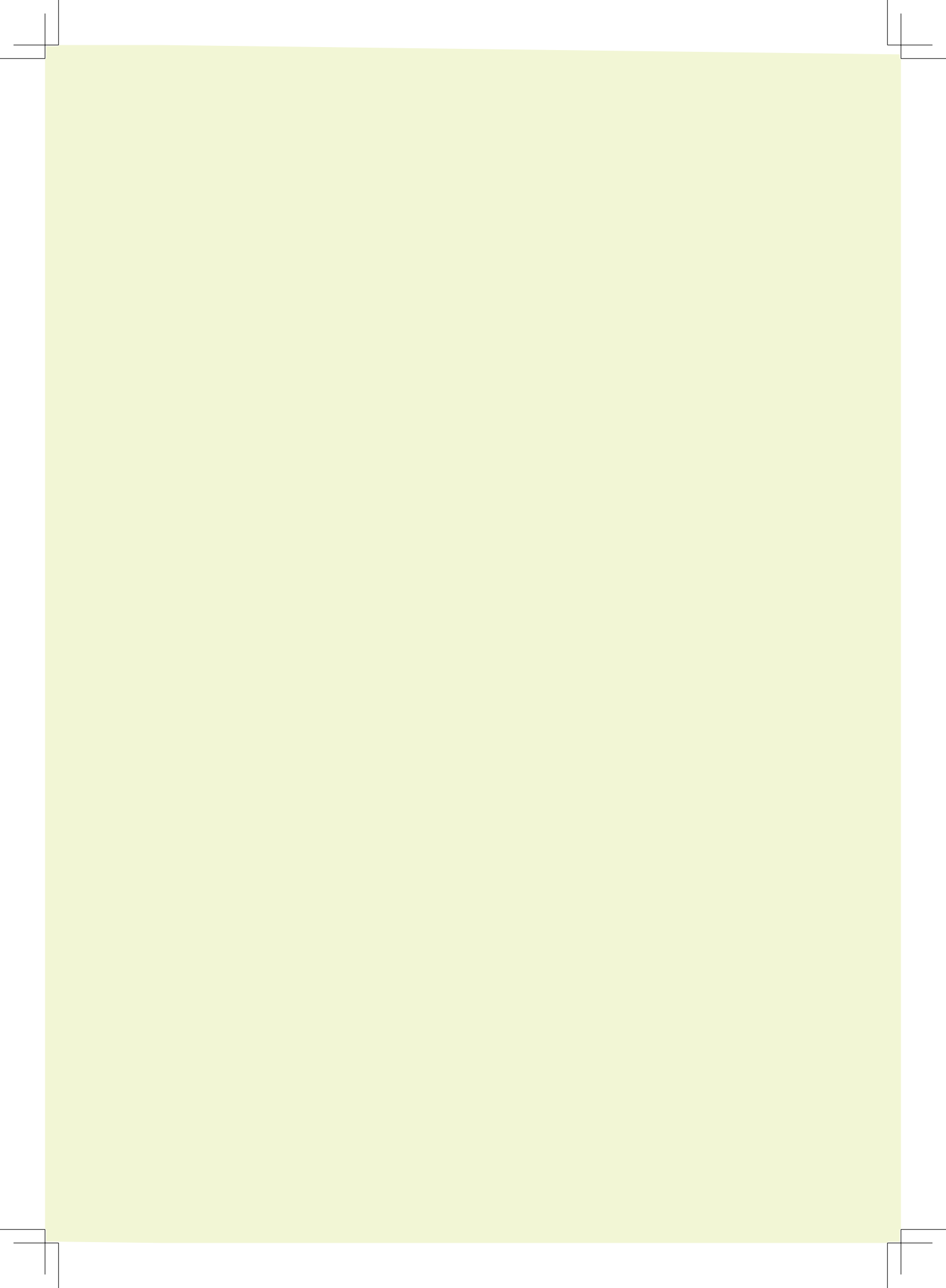
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# Learning Guide

	Topic	Function	Skill
<b>Unit 1</b> 1-16	Enjoy the wonderful campus life!	Greeting and making introductions; Asking for directions	Expressing opinions on campus life; Offering personal information
<b>Unit 2</b> 17-32	Clubs and activities are important too!	Talking about interests and school clubs; Sharing opinions on hobbies	Stating the functions of clubs; Obtaining and sorting information by making a survey
<b>Unit 3</b> 33-48	Sports refresh me.	Talking about favourite sports; Making apologies; Seeking and offering information	Explaining the importance of workout preparations and benefits of sports; Writing a request for sick leave
<b>Unit 4</b> 49-64	A healthy diet is very important for us.	Talking about foods and drinks; Making a reservation; Ordering foods	Making comparisons; Introducing local foods of your hometown
<b>Unit 5</b> 65-80	Travelling is fun!	Talking about travel plans; Seeking and offering information	Making plans and giving advice; Making arrangements for a trip; Writing a Lost & Found notice
<b>Unit 6</b> 81-96	I do love these festivals!	Expressing wishes and congratulations; Talking about festival activities	Talking about festivals; Introducing Chinese festival traditions; Writing a greetings card
<b>Unit 7</b> 97-112	Why not go volunteering?	Making appointments and invitations; Talking about volunteer activities	Dealing with invitations and appointments; Getting key information and making arrangements; Replying to a text message
<b>Unit 8</b> 113-128	Are you looking for a part-time job?	Seeking and offering information; Making phone calls	Getting key information from want ads; Completing a resume
	<b>Appendices</b> Word Formation 129-131    Audio Scripts 132-135    Glossary 136-142		

# PROPER

	Grammar	Activity	Culture
	Nouns	Filling in a Students' Union application form	Greetings and customs around the world
	Articles and numerals	Setting up a club	Various clubs in Chinese and American high schools
	Pronouns	Designing a poster for sports meeting	The Olympic Games
	Prepositions and conjunctions	Making a balanced diet plan	Chinese and western dining etiquette
	Link verbs and notional verbs	Making a class travel plan	Souvenirs
	Auxiliary verbs and modal verbs	Choosing a typical Chinese souvenir for Terry	Chinese and western festival traditions
	Comparative forms of adjectives and adverbs	Preparing a volunteer activity	Volunteer activities around the world
	Superlative forms of adjectives and adverbs	Debating: Does a part-time job affect your study?	Types of part-time jobs





# Unit 1

Enjoy the wonderful  
campus life!

**In this unit, you will learn how to**

- ✓ greet people and make introductions;
- ✓ ask for and give directions;
- ✓ express opinions on campus life;
- ✓ fill in personal information on student ID card.



*You will also learn to understand and respect  
different customs.*

## Getting Ready

Look at the following situations and talk about what you should say to greet him.



I'm an exchange student. My name is David.

**Situation 1** You don't know him.

**Situation 2** You have become good friends.

**Situation 3** You two are good friends, but you have not seen each other for a long time.

Think about how to greet him.

### You may use

Hey! / Hi!

Good morning.

Good afternoon.

Good evening.

How's it going?

How are you doing?

How do you do?

How are you?

What's up?

What's new?

What's going on?

How's everything?

How are things?

How's life?

Good to see you!

Nice to see you!

Long time no see!

It's been a while.

It's nice to meet you.

Pleased to meet you.

# Listening

PROPER



## 1 Listen and choose the main idea.



## 2 Listen again and tick the words you hear.

- (1) I'd like to  **introduce**  **show** you to David Smith.
- (2) David,  **he**  **this** is Su Xiao. You are going to be classmates.
- (3) Hello, David. Nice to  **meet**  **see** you!
- (4) You will have a  **great**  **wonderful** time here.
- (5) Your campus looks  **great**  **wonderful**!
- (6)  **Why not**  **How about** show David around our campus?
- (7) You can talk  **when**  **as** you walk.
- (8) See you  **later**  **soon**, Mrs. Lin.

边听边记，并把你的笔记与听力文本做比较。

## B

## 1 Listen and choose the buildings you hear.

- |  |  |                                    |
|--|--|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dining Hall     | <input type="checkbox"/> Training Centre   | <input type="checkbox"/> Dormitory |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Library         | <input type="checkbox"/> Teaching Building | <input type="checkbox"/> Clinic    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Office Building | <input type="checkbox"/> Stadium           |                                    |

## 2 Listen again and underline the expressions telling locations.

- David: What's the building over there?  
 Su Xiao: It's the teaching building.  
 David: I see. And the one behind it?  
 Su Xiao: It's the training centre.  
 David: Oh, I see.  
 Su Xiao: The one on its left is our dining hall.  
 David: Oh, I hope it offers western food.  
 Su Xiao: Don't worry. There are many different kinds of food there.  
 David: That's awesome. Is that the library?  
 I mean the building in front of the dining hall.  
 Su Xiao: You are right. Here we come to the stadium.  
 David: Wow, it's big! I love it!  
 Su Xiao: So do I.

**Common positional and directional words**

on one's right / left  
 in front of / ahead  
 behind, between, above  
 next to, inside, outside

**Think and discuss**

Have you got all these buildings on your campus? What buildings do you want to have most on your campus?



## Speaking

Work with your partner and act out the following scenes.

**Situation 1** It is your first day at school. Introduce yourself to your roommates.

You: Hi, guys. I'd like to introduce myself to you. I'm...

### Bank of Expressions

- Hello, everybody! I'd like to introduce myself to you.
- My name is ...
- I'm ... from ... / I come from ...
- I'm ... years old.
- I love / like...
- I'm interested in ...

**Situation 2** You meet David, your classmate, at the door of the dormitory. Introduce your roommates to David.

You: Hi, David. Please meet...

David: ...

### Bank of Expressions

- Please meet ...
- Have you met ...?
- I'd like you to meet ... / I'd like to introduce you to ...
- David, this is Su Xiao. Su Xiao, this is David.

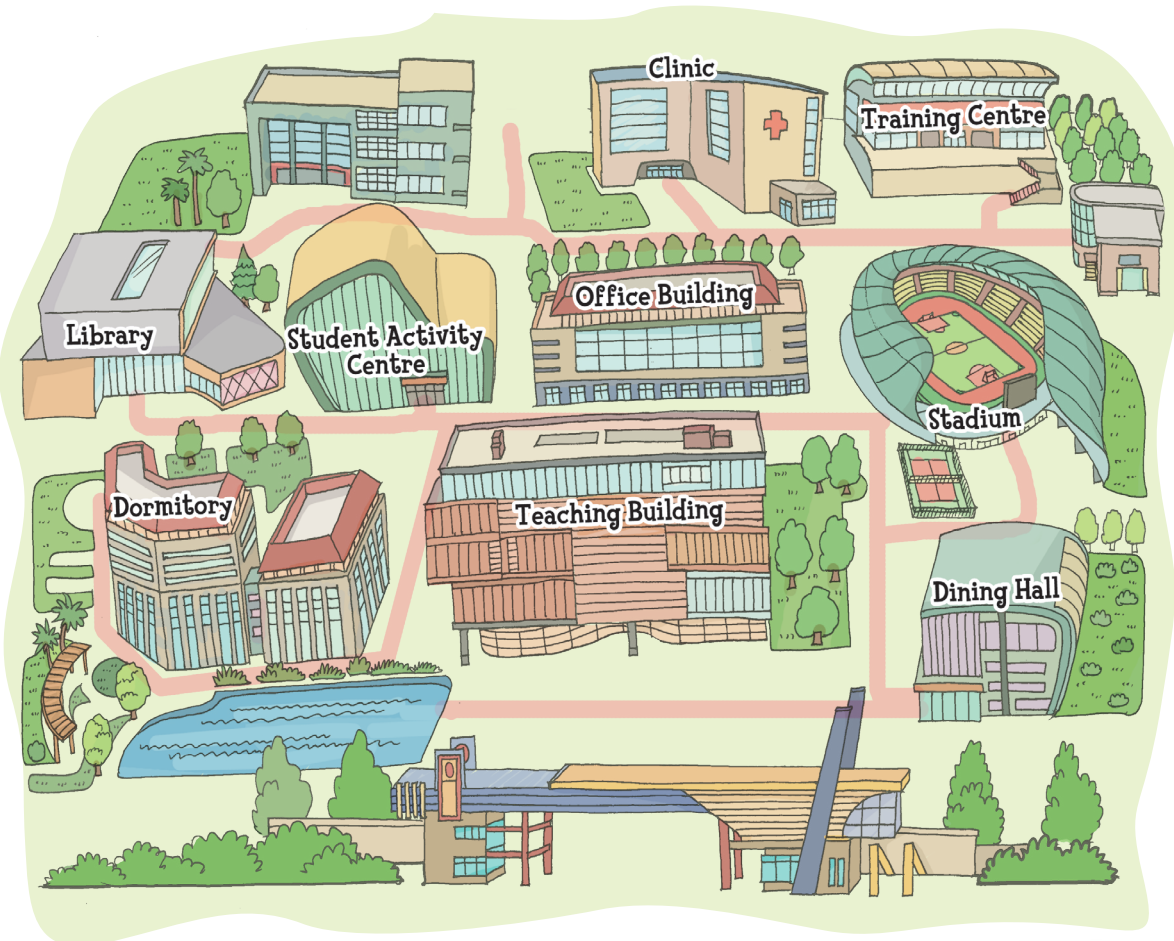
# Unit 1

**Situation 3** You want to go to the training centre. But you do not know how to get there from your dormitory. You see a man (Student A) on the road. Ask him for directions.

You: Excuse me, could you tell me the way to...?

A: Go straight and turn right at...

...



## Bank of Expressions

- Ask for & give directions
  - Excuse me, where is ...?
  - Excuse me, how can I get to ...?
  - Take the first / second turn on the left / right.
  - Go upstairs / downstairs / straight.

Pronunciation 字母认读

PROPER

A a /eɪ/	B b /bi:/	C c /si:/	D d /di:/
E e /i:/	F f /ef/	G g /dʒi:/	H h /eɪtʃ/
I i /aɪ/	J j /dʒeɪ/	K k /keɪ/	L l /el/
M m /em/	N n /en/	O o /əʊ/	P p /pi:/
Q q /kju:/	R r /ɑ:/	S s /es/	T t /ti:/
U u /ju:/	V v /vi:/	W w /'dʌblju:/	X x /eks/
Y y /waɪ/	Z z /zed/		



# Reading



## A web page

NEW STAR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL   
 STUDY **CAMPUS LIFE** ABOUT US RESEARCH NEWS & OPINION

**CAMPUS LIFE** ▾

---

Getting to campus

---

News

---

Clubs

---

Sports & fitness

---

Food & shops

---



Safety

---

Maps


Live your wonderful student life

There is more to vocational life than what happens in the classroom. Enjoy yourself here and find support to help you!

**Clubs** ▲  
 We have many clubs in our school. There must be one that interests you. And if there is not, start your own.


**Getting to campus** ▲  
 We hope you can choose public transport to get to school, or choose cycling or walking.



What is happening on the campus?

Stay up to date with the news!

→



**1** Read the web page and choose the information you can find on it.

<input type="checkbox"/> Dorm	<input type="checkbox"/> News	<input type="checkbox"/> Research
<input type="checkbox"/> Sports & fitness	<input type="checkbox"/> Safety	<input type="checkbox"/> Exams

8 **PROPER**

**2** Read again and decide whether the following statements are true or false.

		True	False
(1)	Students can probably get the phone number of the school on the web page.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(2)	Students can join any club they like, but they cannot start a new one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(3)	Students can only walk or ride bikes to get to school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(4)	Students can use the map to find their ways.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(5)	Students can probably give their opinions on the school web page.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**B**

**A BBS page**

NEW STAR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL
STUDY CAMPUS LIFE
ABOUT US
RESEARCH
NEWS & OPINION
🔍

**David**  
*I love taking part in extra-curricular activities, such as the basketball club and the volunteer activities on weekends. But I think I should spend more time in class. I don't want to drop behind.*

**Alex**  
*I have made many new friends here. They are nice and friendly, but I don't get along quite well with one of my roommates. He always stays up late and makes noises. I advise him to sleep early but he doesn't listen. I don't know what to do.*

**Suzy**  
*I make plans at the beginning of a month. I mainly spend money on buying books, food and drinks. If I want to hang out with friends, I will save money. I never borrow or lend money.*

# Unit 1

## 1 Read the BBS page and identify the students' problems.

David

How to spend your money reasonably

Alex

How to balance in-class and extra-curricular activities

Suzy

How to get along with your roommates

## 2 Read again and give comments on their posts.

David

Alex

Suzy

In my opinion, \_\_\_\_\_ should ask his teacher for help.  
He can ask his teacher to change his room.

I think \_\_\_\_\_ should spend more time in class.  
He cannot catch up with others if he does not do so.

I will learn from \_\_\_\_\_. I did not make plans for spending money before, and I sometimes have to borrow money from friends.

点赞 评论 分享 收藏 手机看 ... 关注



抢沙发

还能输入1000个字符

发表评论

“

当你想表达个人观点时，可以说：

in my opinion, I think, for my part, as for me, from my point of view, as far as I am concerned

”

# Writing

## 1 Grammar Focus.

### Nouns (名词)

类别		说明	示例	
普通名词	可数名词	个体名词	指具体的人或物	book, student, teacher
		集体名词	指一群人或一些物的总称	class, family, police
	不可数名词	物质名词	指无法分成个体的物质、材料等	water, milk, fire, wool
		抽象名词	指品质、状态、情感等抽象概念	courage, hope, love
专有名词	表示人名、头衔、团体、报刊、星期、月份、国名、地名等，首字母大写		Monday, <i>China Daily</i> , the United States, August	

“

不可数名词前不能直接用不定冠词 a/an，但可借助量词来表达确切的数量关系，如 a glass of water, two pieces of bread。

”

# Unit 1

名词单复数变化规则		示例
规则变化	一般情况下在名词词尾直接加 -s	book→book <b>s</b>
		apple→apple <b>s</b>
		student→student <b>s</b>
		word→word <b>s</b>
	以 s, x, ch, sh 结尾的名词, 在词尾加 -es	bus→bus <b>es</b>
		box→box <b>es</b>
		beach→beach <b>es</b>
		brush→brush <b>es</b>
	以 y 结尾的名词	以“辅音字母 +y”结尾的名词, 变 y 为 i 再加 -es party→part <b>ies</b>
		以“元音字母 +y”结尾的名词, 一般在词尾加 -s holiday→holiday <b>s</b>
以 o 结尾的名词	以“辅音字母 +o”结尾的名词, 一般在词尾加 -es tomato→tomato <b>es</b>	
	以“元音字母 +o”结尾的名词, 一般在词尾加 -s radio→radio <b>s</b>	
以 f 或 fe 结尾的名词	有些将 f 或 fe 变为 v 再加 -es, 有些直接在词尾加 -s knife→kniv <b>es</b> belief→belie <b>fs</b>	
不规则变化	形式需要特殊记忆 man→men child→child <b>ren</b> sheep→sheep tooth→teeth foot→feet mouse→mic <b>e</b>	



2 Practical Writing.

Making your own student ID card



The boy in the picture is David Smith.

- He was born in August 2002.
- He is studying in New Star Vocational School.
- He majors in Refrigeration.

Now fill in your student ID card.

You may use

- female/male
- UAV operating, network information security...

## Taking Action

### Filling in a Students' Union application form

David wants to join the Students' Union. The followings are the steps he needs to take.

**Step 1** Read the department introductions on the web page.

Everyone is welcome to join us. Check out the department introductions.

Study Department	Volunteer Department	Sports Department	Activity Department
<b>Responsibilities:</b> 1. Introduce study methods and learning strategies 2. Organise English corner etc.	<b>Responsibilities:</b> 1. Organise volunteer activities 2. Contact the community	<b>Responsibilities:</b> 1. Hold sports meetings 2. Organise sports competitions	<b>Responsibilities:</b> 1. Manage the clubs 2. Organise art festivals

If you are interested, please download the application form.

[Application Form](#)

Send your application form to [studentsunion@\\*\\*\\*\\*.com](mailto:studentsunion@****.com).  
 You will be notified of the result within one week. There might be a short phone interview.

**Step 2** Download the application form as follows.

### Application Form

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Gender:  Male  Female

Birthday: \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_

Major: \_\_\_\_\_ Grade: \_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_

PHOTO

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E-mail: \_\_\_\_\_

Department: \_\_\_\_\_

Your abilities: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature  
Day/Month/Year

**Step 3** Fill in the application form based on your actual information.

## Understanding Culture

PROPER

### Greetings and customs around the world

There are many ways of greeting in the world, such as saying “hello” accompanied by shaking hands, kissing, hugging, or bowing. People in different countries follow different customs of greeting.

In modern China, people often shake hands when meeting for the first time.

In the USA, people may shake hands after greeting. A smile and a “hello” will do just fine.

The British often simply say “hello” when friends meet. Usually, they only shake hands when meeting someone for the first time.

The French shake hands with their friends and kiss them on both cheeks, both upon meeting and leaving.

In Japan, the common greeting is to **bow** when people greet someone, **as opposed to** giving a **casual** handshake or a hug.

In Russia, the typical greeting is a very firm handshake.

鞠躬  
随意的  
而不是



## Checking Progress

### In this unit, the words I have learnt are

- |                                    |                                     |                                   |                                     |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> introduce | <input type="checkbox"/> wonderful  | <input type="checkbox"/> support  | <input type="checkbox"/> advise     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> offer     | <input type="checkbox"/> vocational | <input type="checkbox"/> balance  | <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable |
| <input type="checkbox"/> campus    | <input type="checkbox"/> opinion    | <input type="checkbox"/> awesome  | <input type="checkbox"/> fitness    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> spend     | <input type="checkbox"/> stadium    | <input type="checkbox"/> roommate |                                     |

Other words I have learnt are

---

### In this unit, the expressions I have learnt are

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> show around       | <input type="checkbox"/> in front of           | <input type="checkbox"/> take part in   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> teaching building | <input type="checkbox"/> public transportation | <input type="checkbox"/> drop behind    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> training centre   | <input type="checkbox"/> up to date            | <input type="checkbox"/> get along with |
| <input type="checkbox"/> dining hall       | <input type="checkbox"/> enjoy oneself         | <input type="checkbox"/> stay up late   |

Other expressions I have learnt are

---

### I am able to

- greet others and make introductions.
- ask for and give directions.
- describe my campus life.
- fill in personal information on student ID card.
- use nouns correctly.



# Unit 2

## Clubs and activities are important too!

**In this unit, you will learn how to**

- ✓ talk about interests and hobbies;
- ✓ describe activities in different clubs;
- ✓ obtain and sort information by making a survey.



*You will also develop your personality and abilities by joining school clubs.*

# Getting Ready

Look at the pictures and write the name of the activity below each picture.



[ ]



[ ]



[ ]

drawing and painting

baseball

drama

photography

tennis

cycling

football

chess



[ ]



[ ]



[ ]



[ ]



[ ]

What is your favourite activity?

# Listening

## A

1 Listen and decide where the dialogue might take place.



- A. At a campus      B. In a downtown area      C. In a painting classroom

2 Listen again and write the club they have joined.



Li Mei: I have joined \_\_\_\_\_.      Li Ming: I have joined \_\_\_\_\_.

## B

1 Listen and decide what Sophia will do after school.

- A. Go shopping      B. Go to a sports club      C. Go to a dancing club

**2 Listen again and choose the best answer.**

(1) What sport is Tony good at?



A. Basketball

B. Tennis

C. Baseball

(2) Which of the following clubs is NOT mentioned?

A. Drawing club

B. Music club

C. Football club

**3 Listen for the third time and underline the expressions about the benefits of joining clubs.**

Sophia: Hey, Tony. Do you want to go shopping with me after school?

Tony: Hey, Sophia. I'd love to, but I have to go to the sports club.

Sophia: Never mind. What sports do you do?

Tony: I actually play in our school's baseball team.

Sophia: That's cool! I'm thinking of joining a club too, but I'm not good at sports.

Tony: There are many other clubs, such as drawing, music, dancing and English.

Sophia: What is good about being in a club?

Tony: You can make new friends, learn to do teamwork, gain self-confidence and relieve stress.

Sophia: Wow, maybe I should give it a try!

Tony: Yeah! Good luck!



## Speaking

Work with your partner and act out the following scenes.

**Situation 1** You have made a new friend at the new school. You are talking about after-school activities and hobbies.

You: Hello ... How are you doing?

Classmate: Pretty good, thanks. What do you plan to do after school?

You: I'm going to ...What about you? What do you like doing in your free time?

Classmate: I like/love/ enjoy ...

### Bank of Expressions

- What do you usually do in your spare time?  
I usually ... (draw/cycle/ play baseball/ play basketball / play tennis)
- What's your hobby?  
I like/love/enjoy... (taking photos/ watching drama/ playing chess/ playing ping-pong)

从单词替换到简单对话，一步一步提高你的口语表达能力。

**Situation 2** You and your classmate run into each other on campus. You are very excited about joining a school club, but your classmate has not joined any yet. Please find out his / her hobby and help him / her to join a club.

You: Hi ... How are things recently?

Classmate: Oh, hi... Things are going well. Would you like to go and watch a movie with me after school?

You: I'd love to, but I can't. I need to go to ... club.

Classmate: ...

### Bank of Expressions

- Which club do you want to join?

I want to join a **painting club**.

- Why do you like it?

I like it because it's... (interesting /relaxing/exciting) .

Because I can... (make new friends/ learn to do teamwork/ gain self-confidence / relieve stress) .

#### School clubs

Painting club	Movie club
Photography club	Baseball club
Football club	Drama club
Chess club	Tennis club
Cycling club	Music club
Reading club	Robot club
Dancing club	



**Pronunciation 元音 (I)**

PROPER

[i:]	[i]	[ɜ:]	[ə]	[u:]	[u]
w <u>e</u>	bi <u>g</u>	wo <u>r</u> k	fa <u>th</u> er	sch <u>oo</u> l	fo <u>o</u> tball
s <u>ee</u>	<u>E</u> nglish	bi <u>r</u> d	do <u>ct</u> or	bl <u>ue</u>	w <u>o</u> man
te <u>a</u> m	bu <u>s</u> y	hu <u>r</u> t	ab <u>o</u> ut	im <u>pr</u> ove	pu <u>s</u> h
re <u>c</u> eive	ho <u>bb</u> y	h <u>e</u> r	int <u>r</u> o <u>d</u> uce	fr <u>ui</u> t	co <u>u</u> ld
bel <u>ie</u> ve		l <u>ea</u> rn	poss <u>i</u> ble	r <u>u</u> de	



## Reading



### A swimming club poster

**Make a Splash... Try something new! Join Us Today**

#### High School Swimming Club

**Date:** Jan. 9th—Mar. 29th

**Practices:** 10th Grade: Tue. / Thur. 4: 15-5: 30 p.m.

11th-12th Grades: Mon. / Wed. 4: 15-5: 30 p.m.

**Place:** school's swimming pool

**Equipment:** swim cap & suit, goggles and towels

High School Swimming Club (HSSC) is for students interested in swimming and fitness

Why choose swimming club?

- It's fun.
- It keeps your body in good shape.
- It helps to develop new skills and friendship.
- Swimming makes you more confident.
- It's a life-saving skill when you are in danger.

*12-week session*

*All swimmers welcome!*


*If you are interested,  
please contact us!*


*Tel: 88763568*

- 1** Read the poster and decide whether the following statements are true or false.

		True	False
(1)	The swimming session will be 10 weeks.		
(2)	Students in 10th grade can practise on Mondays and Wednesdays.		
(3)	Students should prepare swim caps, swim suits, goggles and towels before practice.		
(4)	You can make new friends in the swimming club.		

- 2 A student posted a question about the swimming club on the campus BBS. Reply and explain the reasons for joining the swimming club.

 Why do you choose the swimming club?

 It is fun. Besides there are many benefits such as keeping my body in good shape, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
It is also a \_\_\_\_\_ when in danger.

**B**
*I*
U
A<sup>A</sup>
**A**

## B

### Clubs make campus life colourful

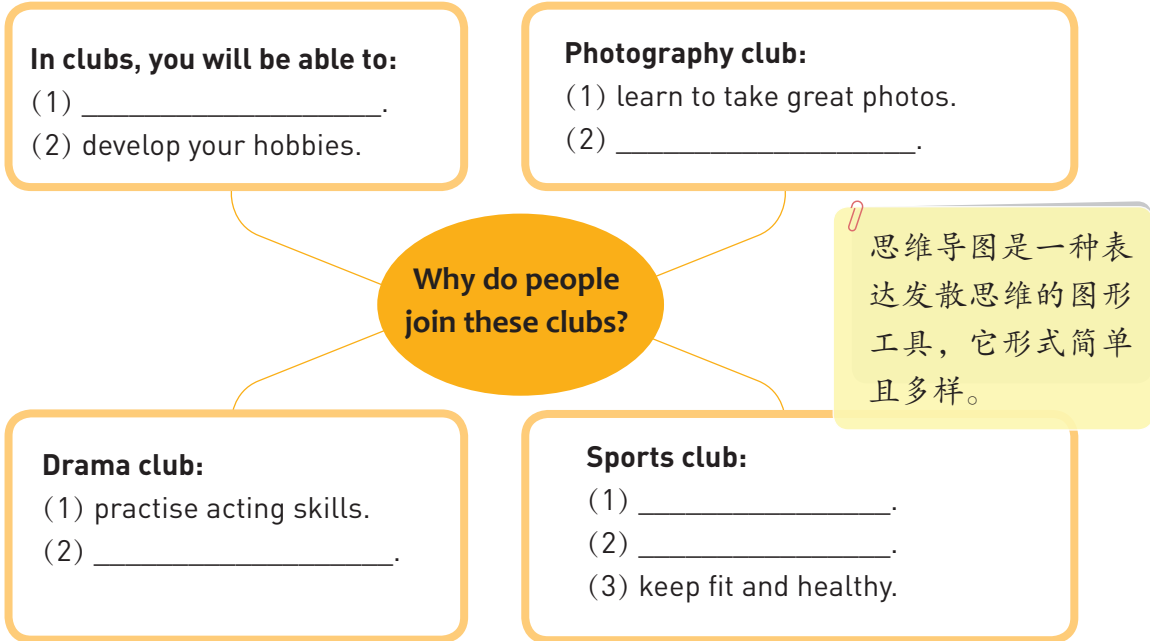
Here are some clubs and activities for you in our vocational school. You will be able to meet new friends with similar interests, and develop your hobbies.

**Photography club:** If you are interested in taking photos, photography club is for you. You could discuss with club members how to take great photos and edit the photos you take.

**Drama club:** This is the club for theater fans. If you want the opportunity to act in a school play, to practise acting skills with a group, and even to attend an acting competition, this is the club to join.

**Sports club:** If you are fond of outdoor activities, the sports club is the right place for you. It helps you to gain team spirit, practise sports skills and keep you fit and healthy.

1 Read the passage and complete the mind map.



2 Read again and give Bob, Kitty and John advice about the clubs.



John is a big basketball fan.  
 He wants to be a basketball player.  
 He will probably join the \_\_\_\_\_ club.



Kitty is fond of watching movies.  
 She wants to be an actress one day.  
 She will probably join the \_\_\_\_\_ club.



Bob loves taking pictures, and he is interested in editing photos.  
 He will probably join the \_\_\_\_\_ club.

## Writing

## 1 Grammar Focus.

## Articles (冠词)

不定冠词 a / an	定冠词 the	零冠词
表示“一个”，a 用于可数名词单数前，an 用于以元音开头的可数名词单数前	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 用于特定的人或物前</li> <li>2. 用于指前面提到过的人或物</li> <li>3. 用于世上独一无二的事物前，如太阳、月亮、地球等</li> <li>4. 用于乐器前</li> <li>5. 用于姓氏复数形式前，表示一家人或夫妇二人</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 国名前</li> <li>2. 泛指的可数名词前</li> <li>3. 称呼或表示官衔、职位的名词前</li> <li>4. 季节、年份、月份前</li> <li>5. 三餐、球类前</li> <li>6. 某些固定词组</li> </ol>
<p>A knife is a tool for cutting.</p> <p>Mr. Smith is an engineer.</p>	<p>Take the medicine.</p> <p>I found a picture in the box, the picture is very beautiful.</p> <p>The moon hangs low in the sky.</p> <p>She plays the piano every day.</p> <p>The Alexanders went to America last week.</p>	<p>China is a great country.</p> <p>Dogs are cute.</p> <p>Captain Li returned safely.</p> <p>Spring has come.</p> <p>Have you had breakfast?</p> <p>I do not like travelling by air.</p>



## Numerals (数词)

## (1) 分类

数 词						
基数词	序数词		基数词	序数词		
1 one	first	1st	11 eleven	eleventh	11th	
2 two	second	2nd	12 twelve	twelfth	12th	
3 three	third	3rd	13 thirteen	thirteenth	13th	
4 four	fourth	4th	14 fourteen	fourteenth	14th	
5 five	fifth	5th	15 fifteen	fifteenth	15th	
6 six	sixth	6th	16 sixteen	sixteenth	16th	
7 seven	seventh	7th	17 seventeen	seventeenth	17th	
8 eight	eighth	8th	18 eighteen	eighteenth	18th	
9 nine	ninth	9th	19 nineteen	nineteenth	19th	
10 ten	tenth	10th	20 twenty	twentieth	20th	

## (2) 用法

几路车的表达	Bus No. 3	
年龄和年代	表示年龄	one year old; sixteen years old
	表示几十岁	in one's twenties; in one's thirties
	表示年代	in the 1960s
日期的表达	December 1st; January 2nd; May 3rd; September 10th	
分数的表达	one-third; two-thirds	
倍数的表达	The book is three times the length of that one. His work is three times as much as yours. The milk output is 10% higher this year than that of last year.	



## 2 Practical Writing.

### Completing a form

Tony and Jack want to set up a new club. Read the dialogue and put their ideas in the form below.

Jack: What do you think of starting an English club?

Tony: That's a good idea. It's a great way to practise English and make new friends. We can watch English movies and read English novels.

Jack: Yeah, we also can rehearse English plays. There are so many things we can do.

Tony: We need a place for our English club.

Jack: We can apply for a spare classroom and a television. We will also need to get some English books and dictionaries.

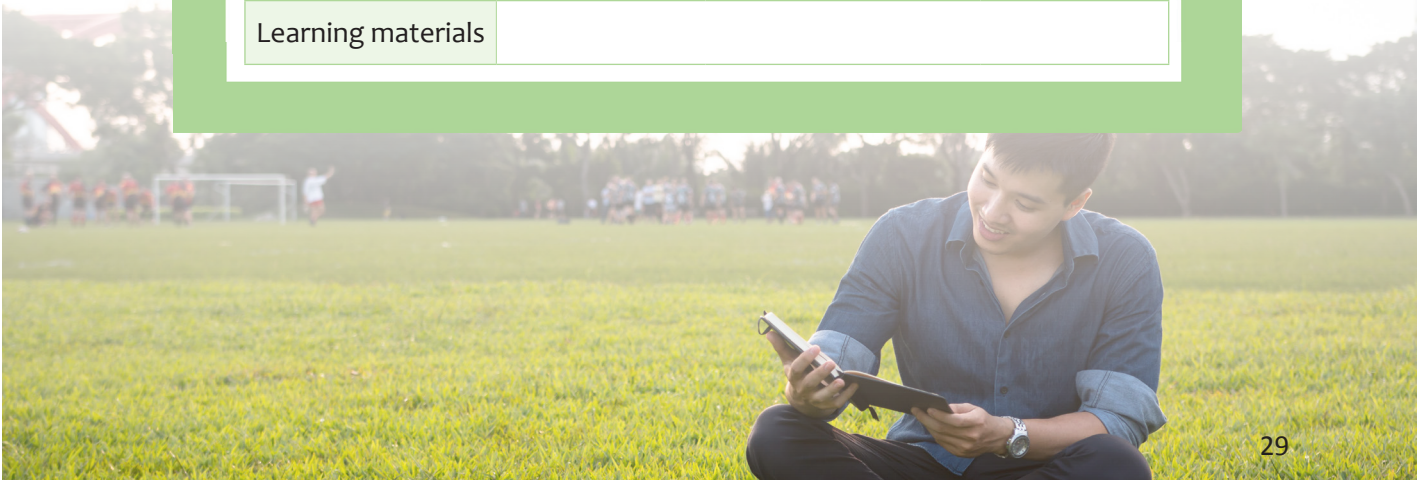
Tony: Brilliant. I already have a name—Learn English Together.

Jack: That sounds good. When and how often should we meet?

Tony: How about once a week, on Friday night?

Jack: I agree.

Name of the club		When to meet	
Activities to do		Where to meet	
Equipment			
Learning materials			



## Taking Action

### Setting up a club

**Step 1** Make a survey in your class to find out your classmates' interests and hobbies.

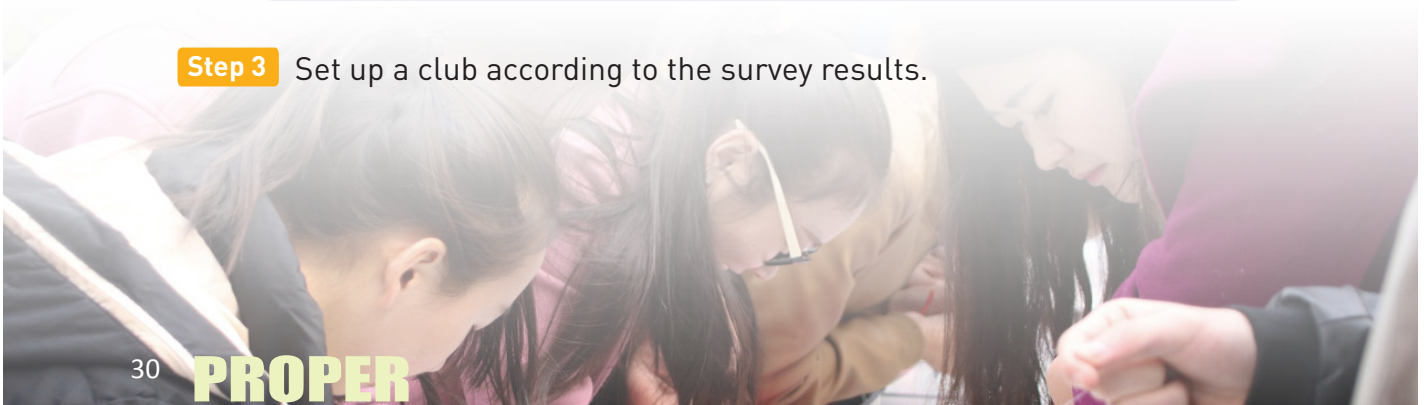
Questions	Group members			
	S1	S2	S3	S4
What is your hobby?	Swimming			
Why do you like ...?	Relaxing			
How much time do you spend on this hobby?	2 hours a week			
Do you want to meet someone with the same hobby?	Yes			
Does your school have this kind of club?	Yes, we have a swimming club.			

**Step 2** Present the survey results.

#### You may say

According to the survey, **one-fifth** of the students like... **three-fifths** enjoy... and **one-fifth** loves... So, we can set up... club.

**Step 3** Set up a club according to the survey results.



## Understanding Culture

### Various clubs in Chinese and American high schools

There is a wide variety of clubs in both Chinese high schools and American high schools, and the clubs are run by the students themselves. Students create the clubs, write **mission statements**, develop goals, promote membership, hold meetings, and organise events.

In Chinese high schools, there are fun, diverse, highly-active clubs such as **service-oriented** clubs like **environmental protection club** and recycling club, interest-type clubs like **orchestra club**, **Chinese calligraphy club**, and **scholarly-type** clubs such as science clubs.

In American high schools, taking part in activities organised by clubs is a great way for students to find their high school social community. There are hobby clubs such as outdoor activity club and **anime club**, **charity service clubs**, saving endangered species club, career interest clubs such as future business leaders club, STEM club, model United Nations and **mock trial club**.

使命宣言

服务型

环境保护  
社团管弦乐  
社团书法社团  
学术类

动漫社团

慈善服务  
社团模拟法庭  
辩论社团

## Checking Progress

### In this unit, the words I have learnt are

- |                                   |                                      |                                     |                                |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> enjoy    | <input type="checkbox"/> photography | <input type="checkbox"/> outdoor    | <input type="checkbox"/> fond  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> hobby    | <input type="checkbox"/> drama       | <input type="checkbox"/> activity   | <input type="checkbox"/> club  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> baseball | <input type="checkbox"/> opportunity | <input type="checkbox"/> friendship | <input type="checkbox"/> relax |
| <input type="checkbox"/> skill    | <input type="checkbox"/> confidence  |                                     |                                |

Other words I have learnt are

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### In this unit, the expressions I have learnt are

- |  |   |                                     |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> in spare time   | <input type="checkbox"/> keep fit               | <input type="checkbox"/> be fond of |
| <input type="checkbox"/> in a good shape | <input type="checkbox"/> have an opportunity to |                                     |

Other expressions I have learnt are

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### I am able to

- talk about hobbies with my friends.
- describe activities in different clubs.
- obtain and sort information by making a survey.
- use articles and numerals correctly.