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河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试英语同步提升训练

主编 赵 辉 田晋芳



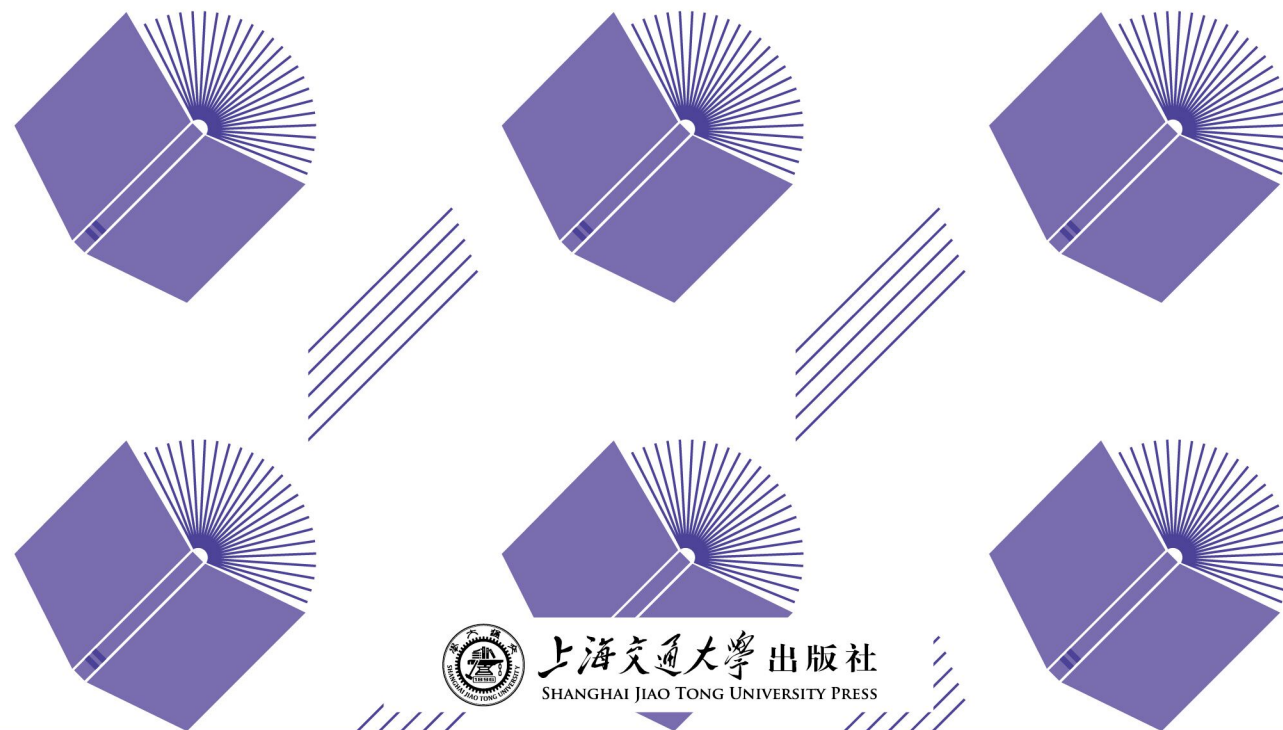
上海交通大学出版社

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英语 同步提升训练

赠册 参考答案及解析

主编 赵 辉 田晋芳



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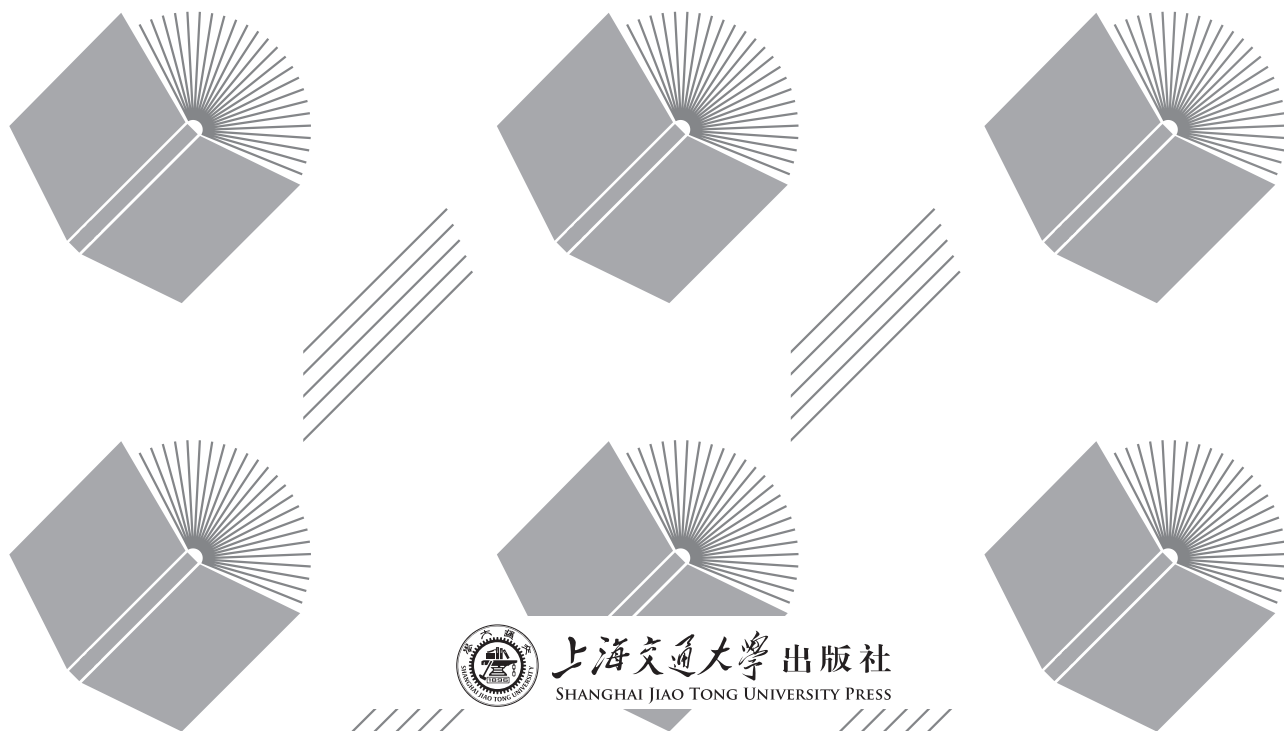
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内容提要

本书是河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试的英语教学辅导用书。全书总共两部分:第一部分为基础知识,包括语音、名词、代词、冠词、介词和介词短语、连词、数词、形容词和副词、动词和动词短语、动词的时态和语态、非谓语动词、虚拟语气、构词法、简单句、主从复合句、并列复合句、倒装句、主谓一致、间接引语、强调句、日常交际用语共 21 个专题;第二部分为题型专练,包括阅读理解、完形填空、补全对话、词形变换、改错、书面表达共 6 个专题。每个专题根据考试大纲的要求设题,练习题由中职学校教师统一命题,试题难度、对知识点的考查都与河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试的试题一致,可以很好地帮助考生把握考试难度,提高答题速度,巩固所学知识,查漏补缺,提高应试能力。

本书既可以作为河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试的复习用书,也可以作为考生参加其他相关考试的复习用书。

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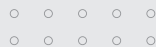
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Preface

前言



通过多年的摸索与实践,河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试越来越规范有序,测试具有较高的信度、效度和必要的区分度。从考试内容和考试形式上来看,河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试的考生面临着很大的挑战,多数考生为如何在短期内熟悉考试内容、把握考试重难点、弥补“短板”而备受困扰,亟须通过高效的学习来快速提升应试能力,从而在考试中脱颖而出。

为了帮助广大考生在较短的时间内高效、便捷、准确地把握考试的脉络,我们特组织多所一线院校的任课教师,根据河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试各科目的大纲要求,深入研究了近几年河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试的命题情况,针对命题中出现的最新变化,精心编写了这套河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试用书,供广大考生在复习时使用。

本书是该系列用书之《河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试英语同步提升训练》。英语是考试的必考科目之一,其知识点较多、难度较大,也是考生备考的重点和难点。本书在编写时紧扣河北省对口招生考试大纲要求,紧密结合考题,内容充实、结构严谨、要点突出、指导性强,是广大考生进行考试复习和储备知识的重要参考资料。

本书有以下鲜明特色:

1. 编写阵容强大,编写成员熟知学情考情

编写成员均系河北省中等职业学校的骨干教师。编写成员始终工作在教学第一线,熟悉考情和学生的备考情况,使本书具有极高的权威性。

2. 立足考试大纲,全面服务考生

本书是为参加河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试的考生量身定做的复习用书,题型、题量、试题难度等的设计均参照了历年考题和最新考试大纲,体现出考试特色,做到既能把握考试的命题特点,又体现其发展趋势。

3. 编排合理,设计科学

全书按照教材《河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试英语复习指导》的章节设置题目。每个专题都配有与教材内容相对应的练习题,练习题由中职学校教师统一命题,试

题难度、对知识点的考查都与考试一致,可以很好地帮助考生把握考试难度,掌握答题速度,巩固所学知识,查漏补缺,提高应试能力,达到掌握知识的目的。

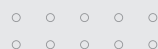
衷心希望本套河北省普通高等学校对口招生考试复习用书能为广大考生的复习备考带来实质性的帮助。对书中的不足之处,敬请各位读者不吝指正。

最后,预祝广大考生在考试中取得好成绩!

编 者



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第一部分

基础知识

专题一 语音

词汇与语法知识

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中找出其画线部分与所给单词画线部分读音相同的选项。

(一)

- | | | | | |
|---------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| () 1. cap | A. page | B. cake | C. grape | D. map |
| () 2. kid | A. right | B. milk | C. like | D. tiger |
| () 3. come | A. most | B. post | C. does | D. sofa |
| () 4. stupid | A. up | B. music | C. puppet | D. puzzle |
| () 5. crowd | A. show | B. now | C. follow | D. pillow |

(二)

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| () 1. nervous | A. famous | B. doubt | C. shout | D. ground |
| () 2. looked | A. worked | B. called | C. stayed | D. lived |
| () 3. cakes | A. days | B. bags | C. pens | D. maps |
| () 4. organic | A. organise | B. work | C. word | D. worse |
| () 5. clean | A. mean | B. meant | C. weather | D. heavy |

(三)

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| () 1. chemical | A. headache | B. chair | C. teach | D. change |
|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|

- | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| () 2. t <u>i</u> ck | A. wh <u>i</u> te | B. r <u>i</u> ght | C. w <u>i</u> th | D. b <u>e</u> hind |
| () 3. lap <u>t</u> op | A. f <u>a</u> ce | B. sk <u>a</u> te | C. w <u>a</u> ke | D. h <u>a</u> ve |
| () 4. cl <u>o</u> ck | A. r <u>o</u> se | B. r <u>o</u> le | C. r <u>o</u> pe | D. r <u>o</u> ck |
| () 5. to <u>e</u> s | A. box <u>e</u> s | B. brush <u>e</u> s | C. glass <u>e</u> s | D. tomato <u>e</u> s |

(四)

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| () 1. w <u>a</u> rn | A. g <u>a</u> rd | B. w <u>a</u> r | C. c <u>a</u> rtoon | D. <u>a</u> rm |
| () 2. l <u>e</u> ad | A. d <u>e</u> ad | B. alr <u>e</u> ady | C. l <u>e</u> af | D. h <u>e</u> avy |
| () 3. h <u>o</u> ur | A. h <u>a</u> ve | B. h <u>e</u> alth | C. h <u>o</u> nest | D. h <u>e</u> avy |
| () 4. ach <u>i</u> eve | A. d <u>i</u> e | B. t <u>i</u> e | C. p <u>i</u> ece | D. l <u>i</u> e |
| () 5. qu <u>e</u> stion | A. m <u>u</u> st | B. p <u>u</u> b | C. qu <u>i</u> ck | D. c <u>u</u> t |

(五)

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| () 1. b <u>o</u> som | A. w <u>o</u> man | B. c <u>o</u> me | C. s <u>o</u> me | D. n <u>o</u> ne |
| () 2. h <u>e</u> r | A. work <u>e</u> r | B. s <u>e</u> rve | C. litt <u>e</u> r | D. fat <u>h</u> er |
| () 3. br <u>e</u> ak | A. gr <u>e</u> at | B. l <u>e</u> ave | C. m <u>e</u> al | D. ch <u>e</u> ap |
| () 4. b <u>e</u> ar | A. cl <u>e</u> ar | B. w <u>e</u> ar | C. <u>e</u> ar | D. f <u>e</u> ar |
| () 5. m <u>o</u> on | A. b <u>o</u> ok | B. t <u>o</u> ok | C. g <u>o</u> od | D. f <u>o</u> ol |

(六)

- | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| () 1. c <u>e</u> rtain | A. mus <u>i</u> c | B. c <u>a</u> n | C. p <u>e</u> ncil | D. c <u>o</u> usin |
| () 2. sign <u>s</u> | A. alw <u>a</u> ys | B. s <u>o</u> me | C. s <u>i</u> ster | D. s <u>u</u> bject |
| () 3. w <u>i</u> n | A. m <u>i</u> ne | B. t <u>i</u> dy | C. n <u>i</u> ne | D. h <u>a</u> bit |
| () 4. wh <u>a</u> t | A. th <u>a</u> nk | B. h <u>a</u> ppy | C. w <u>a</u> nt | D. j <u>a</u> cket |
| () 5. h <u>o</u> w | A. wind <u>o</u> w | B. y <u>e</u> llow | C. sn <u>o</u> w | D. br <u>o</u> wn |

(七)

- | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| () 1. th <u>i</u> ck | A. w <u>i</u> th | B. th <u>e</u> n | C. cl <u>o</u> thes | D. mon <u>t</u> h |
| () 2. sl <u>i</u> de | A. f <u>i</u> lm | B. ch <u>i</u> ld | C. w <u>i</u> sh | D. th <u>i</u> nk |
| () 3. ar <u>r</u> est | A. p <u>a</u> nda | B. b <u>a</u> s <u>k</u> et | C. gr <u>a</u> ndm <u>a</u> | D. l <u>a</u> st |
| () 4. push <u>e</u> d | A. lik <u>e</u> d | B. want <u>e</u> d | C. need <u>e</u> d | D. wait <u>e</u> d |
| () 5. h <u>o</u> t | A. don' <u>t</u> | B. h <u>o</u> pe | C. ag <u>o</u> | D. b <u>o</u> dy |

(八)

- | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| () 1. n <u>a</u> me | A. b <u>a</u> g | B. m <u>a</u> p | C. gr <u>a</u> de | D. c <u>a</u> n |
| () 2. tow <u>a</u> rd | A. f <u>a</u> rm | B. w <u>a</u> rm | C. f <u>a</u> r | D. p <u>a</u> rk |
| () 3. st <u>o</u> ck | A. coll <u>e</u> ct | B. car <u>r</u> ot | C. o' <u>c</u> lock | D. h <u>o</u> liday |
| () 4. h <u>i</u> re | A. f <u>i</u> rst | B. g <u>i</u> rl | C. sh <u>i</u> rt | D. t <u>i</u> red |
| () 5. collect <u>o</u> r | A. w <u>o</u> rk | B. w <u>o</u> rd | C. w <u>o</u> ld | D. visit <u>o</u> r |

(九)

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| () 1. d <u>a</u> nce | A. f <u>a</u> mily | B. f <u>a</u> ther | C. h <u>a</u> ppy | D. h <u>a</u> nd |
| () 2. t <u>e</u> rmi <u>n</u> al | A. br <u>o</u> th <u>e</u> r | B. p <u>e</u> rson | C. r <u>e</u> m <u>e</u> m <u>b</u> er | D. P <u>e</u> ter |
| () 3. s <u>u</u> bt <u>l</u> e | A. cl <u>i</u> m <u>b</u> | B. b <u>o</u> y | C. b <u>a</u> d | D. b <u>a</u> by |
| () 4. <u>u</u> niversity | A. <u>u</u> sually | B. j <u>u</u> st | C. <u>u</u> nder | D. <u>u</u> p |
| () 5. <u>e</u> ast | A. h <u>e</u> alth | B. s <u>p</u> ea <u>k</u> | C. d <u>e</u> ad | D. a <u>h</u> ea <u>d</u> |

(十)

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| () 1. t <u>i</u> ght | A. ch <u>i</u> ldren | B. m <u>o</u> rning | C. l <u>i</u> ving-room | D. t <u>o</u> night |
| () 2. m <u>o</u> ve | A. m <u>o</u> ment | B. h <u>o</u> me <u>w</u> ork | C. d <u>o</u> | D. g <u>o</u> |
| () 3. b <u>a</u> s <u>k</u> et | A. b <u>e</u> d | B. t <u>e</u> n | C. b <u>e</u> hind | D. l <u>e</u> t |
| () 4. q <u>u</u> est <u>i</u> on | A. s <u>u</u> gg <u>e</u> st <u>i</u> on | B. n <u>a</u> ti <u>o</u> n | C. st <u>a</u> ti <u>o</u> n | D. c <u>o</u> nd <u>i</u> ti <u>o</u> n |
| () 5. w <u>h</u> ole | A. w <u>h</u> o | B. w <u>h</u> ere | C. w <u>h</u> ich | D. w <u>h</u> at |

专题二 名 词

一、词汇与语法知识

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- () 1. It was the first time for Julie to have a class in the _____ room.
A. computer B. computers'
C. computer's D. computers
- () 2. —What's the _____ like today?
—Cloudy.
A. sky B. air
C. land D. weather
- () 3. Mum, please get me a new _____ when you go shopping.
A. clothes B. dress
C. clothing D. trousers
- () 4. My English teacher often gives me _____ on my English study.
A. many advice B. some advice
C. two advice D. two piece of advice
- () 5. Do you know whose this pair of _____ is?
A. umbrellas B. ties
C. trousers D. flowers
- () 6. The boy didn't sleep well last night because of the _____ from the factory.
A. voice B. noise
C. music D. song
- () 7. We should keep our _____ clean.
A. tooth B. tooths
C. toothes D. teeth
- () 8. I have two _____ and three bottles of _____ here.
A. orange; orange B. oranges; oranges
C. oranges; orange D. orange; oranges
- () 9. Little Tom's mother was proud of him because he drew plenty of _____ and one of
them won the top prize last year.
A. paint B. painting C. paintings D. painting's

- () 10. After moving to their new house, the Lees bought some _____ in the mall nearby.
A. furniture B. chair
C. table D. shelf
- () 11. —What time is it now?
—My _____ says it is ten o'clock.
A. watch B. shirt
C. skirt D. wallet
- () 12. It is a great _____ to introduce our new professor.
A. pity B. failure
C. shame D. pleasure
- () 13. Will you have a little _____?
A. more fishes B. more fish
C. much fishes D. fishes
- () 14. There are ten _____ in our school. Two of them are from the countryside.
A. woman teacher B. woman teachers
C. women teacher D. women teachers
- () 15. All the _____ teachers and _____ students are having a meeting there.
A. women; girls B. women; girl
C. woman; girls D. woman; girl
- () 16. The old man used to raise many _____ to make a living on the farm.
A. duck B. horse
C. bird D. sheep
- () 17. Mr. Black is a friend of _____.
A. Jack's aunt's B. Jack's aunt
C. Jack aunt's D. Jack aunt's of
- () 18. _____ are big and bright.
A. The classroom window B. The window of the classroom
C. The windows of the classroom D. The classroom's windows
- () 19. —How do you pay your _____?
—Well, I use Alipay.
A. bill B. menu
C. value D. price
- () 20. There is good _____ for you. I've found your lost watch.
A. news B. idea
C. message D. thought

- () 21. —Excuse me, Sir. Are you ready to order now?
—Yes. I'd like two _____ and two _____.
A. hamburger; cup of juice B. hamburgers; cup of juice
C. hamburger; cups of juice D. hamburgers; cups of juice
- () 22. My father told me _____ just now.
A. two piece of news B. two pieces of news
C. two news D. two pieces of newses
- () 23. The _____ are going to fly to Harbin.
A. Germen B. Germany
C. Germanys D. Germans
- () 24. Twelve _____ were hurt, but no _____ were lost in that accident.
A. person; life B. people; lives
C. peoples; lives D. persons; life
- () 25. The _____ is that we have lots of _____ to ask now.
A. problem; questions B. question; problems
C. question; problem D. problem; question
- () 26. The sign "BUSINESS HOURS" can be seen in a _____.
A. shop B. school
C. park D. museum
- () 27. The _____ suddenly went dark and it started to rain.
A. sky B. air
C. land D. weather
- () 28. —What's your favourite _____, Lucy?
—Cats. They are so lovely.
A. plant B. job
C. sport D. animal
- () 29. We'll have a _____ holiday. What about going to the Great Wall?
A. four days B. four-day's
C. four-days D. four days'
- () 30. —More and more people come to visit Mount Huangshan.
—That's true. It has become the _____ of Anhui.
A. pride B. effort
C. praise D. courage

- () 31. Lucy tried her best to find a good job in the city, but she had no _____.
A. trouble B. idea
C. luck D. time
- () 32. —It's convenient to travel from Ezhou to Wuhan by taking the newly-built green railway.
—Yes. It's said that _____ is enough.
A. fifteen minutes drive
B. fifteen-minutes drive
C. fifteen minute's drive
D. fifteen minutes' drive
- () 33. My teacher gave me much _____ on how to study English well when I had some trouble.
A. advice B. question
C. suggestion D. problem
- () 34. —Hello! May I speak to Lucy, please?
—Sorry, I'm afraid you have the wrong _____.
A. way B. name
C. number D. telephone
- () 35. —John, pass me the _____. I will cut the watermelon.
—OK, Dad. Here you are.
A. sugar B. scarf
C. knife D. note
- () 36. I usually go to a _____ to borrow some books.
A. shop B. cinema
C. hospital D. library
- () 37. He sent me a _____ saying that he would come to Beijing the next week.
A. news B. idea
C. message D. thought
- () 38. _____ exciting news! We will have _____ long holiday after the exam.
A. What an; a B. What; a
C. How an; the D. How; the

二、词义搭配

从(B)栏中选出(A)栏单词的正确解释。

(一)

(A)	(B)
1. wealth	A. a series of moving pictures recorded with sound
2. stomach	B. the information, understanding and skills that you gain through education or experience
3. penny	C. a person who creates works of art, especially paintings or drawings
4. hero	D. a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor of a building
5. apartment	E. the organ inside the body where food goes when you swallow it
6. knowledge	F. an area of land that has or used to have its own government and laws
7. country	G. a person, especially a man, who is admired by many people for doing sth. brave or good
8. office	H. a large amount of money, property, etc.
9. film	I. a small British coin and unit of money
10. artist	J. a room, set of rooms or building where people work, usually sitting at desks

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

(二)

(A)	(B)
1. month	A. a cause or an explanation for sth. that has happened or that sb. has done
2. shoe	B. the solid surface of the earth
3. bicycle	C. any of the twelve periods of time into which the year is divided
4. medicine	D. a road vehicle with two wheels that you ride by pushing the pedals with your feet
5. bookshelf	E. one of a pair of outer coverings for your feet, usually made of leather or plastic
6. reason	F. a shelf that you keep books on
7. ground	G. a substance, especially a liquid that you drink or swallow in order to cure an illness
8. corner	H. the part of the body at the end of the arm, including the fingers and thumb
9. shop	I. a part of sth. where two or more sides, lines or edges join
10. hand	J. a building or part of a building where you can buy goods or services

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

(三)

(A)	(B)
1. sense	A. one of the five powers (sight, hearing, smell, taste and touch)
2. mind	B. the act of accepting sb. into an institution, organisation, etc.
3. view	C. the part of a person that makes them able to be aware of things, to think and to feel
4. incident	D. the mental, emotional or physical condition that a person or thing is in
5. interest	E. a personal opinion about sth.
6. admission	F. an amount of money given to sb. by an organization to help pay for their education
7. scholarship	G. something that happens
8. seaside	H. a particular time when sth. happens
9. occasion	I. an area that is by the sea
10. state	J. the feeling that you have when you want to know or learn more about sb. /sth.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

(四)

(A)	(B)
1. profit	A. the activity of making, buying, selling or supplying goods or services for money
2. change	B. a look on a person's face that shows their thoughts or feelings
3. beach	C. the person or thing that makes sth. happen
4. point	D. the things that are contained in sth.
5. profession	E. an area of sand, or small stones, beside the sea or a lake
6. business	F. the general position a person or thing moves or points towards
7. cause	G. a thing that sb. says or writes giving their opinion or stating a fact
8. expression	H. the act or result of sth. becoming different
9. direction	I. the money that you make in business or by selling things
10. content	J. a type of job that needs special training or skill

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

(五)

(A)	(B)
1. intention	A. an advantage that sth. gives you; a helpful and useful effect that sth. has
2. agreement	B. an object or a piece of equipment that has been designed to do a particular job
3. route	C. new information about sth. that has happened recently
4. treasure	D. the way that sth. is done or happens
5. manner	E. a particular length of time
6. device	F. a collection of valuable things such as gold, silver and jewellery
7. benefit	G. what you intend or plan to do
8. mistake	H. an action or an opinion that is not correct
9. period	I. a way that you follow to get from one place to another
10. news	J. an arrangement, a promise or a contract made with sb.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____

三、单词拼写

根据下列句子及所给汉语注释,在横线上写出该单词。

(一)

1. A knowledge of English is a must in international _____ (贸易) today.
2. I'm going to make many _____ (衣服).
3. I cut myself on a piece of broken _____ (玻璃).
4. There will be a sports _____ (会) in our school tomorrow.
5. We've got _____ (来访者) coming this weekend.

(二)

1. Could you tell me the _____ (高度) of the mountain?
2. A strong _____ (地震) hit the city yesterday.
3. She is a natural _____ (运动员).
4. Don't make any _____ (噪声) when you are in the room.
5. The _____ (图书馆) in our school is very large.

四、词形变换

用括号内单词的适当形式填空,将正确答案写在横线上。

(一)

1. We don't like _____ (strange) who poke their noses into our affairs.
2. The _____ (long) of the war is one of the biggest unknowns.
3. The most likely _____ (explain) is that his plane was delayed.

4. As a _____ (teach), you should be patient with your students.
5. We have all been in similar embarrassing _____ (situate).

(二)

1. The famous singer lives on the 7th floor of the _____ (build).
2. Don't worry; we all make _____ (mistake).
3. A concert was held at the _____ (invite) of the mayor.
4. In a basketball match, _____ (play) move towards one end of the court while throwing the ball to each other.
5. A scream broke the _____ (silent) of the night.

五、改错

从 A、B、C、D 四个画线处找出一处错误的选项,并在横线上写出正确答案。

(—)

- The two gooses are playing on the water.
A B C D

- I heard you are hiring two editor-in-chief?
A B C D

- Taylor and Lisa's rooms were clean and tidy as they cleaned them regularly.
A B C D

- How many knife do you have?
A B C D

- There are 19 woman nurses in our hospital.
A B C D

(二)

1. This sentence doesn't make senses.
A B C D
-
2. There's little rices left at home. Go and buy some, dear.
A B C D

3. I asked the salesman for some changes. But he had only a large note.

A

B

C D

4. The moment we arrived the foot of the mountain, we set out for the top in high spirits.

A

B

C

D

5. I wish to have a chain of cafes in many different city.

A

B

C

D

专题三 代 词

一、词汇与语法知识

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- () 1. On the first day, the teacher asked the students to write _____ names on the paper.
A. they B. them C. themselves D. their
- () 2. By the way, who will teach _____ pop music next term?
A. us B. our
C. ours D. we
- () 3. When I was walking along the street, I met a friend of _____.
A. me B. I
C. my D. mine
- () 4. —Is this Kate's bicycle?
—No, _____ is under the tree. She put it there this morning.
A. his B. hers
C. mine D. yours
- () 5. My mother is so busy working. She has _____ time to read books.
A. few B. a few
C. little D. a little
- () 6. We study Chinese, English, maths and some _____ subjects.
A. other B. one
C. the other D. another
- () 7. They don't have _____ colour pencils, but I have _____.
A. some; some B. any; some
C. some; any D. no; some
- () 8. The books here are not so well written as _____ on the shelf.
A. that B. those
C. ones D. them
- () 9. —Look! _____ is dancing under the tree.
—That's my cousin, Anna.
A. Everybody B. Anybody
C. Nobody D. Somebody

- () 21. The number of the students in our school is larger than _____ in your school.
A. those B. that
C. the students D. this
- () 22. Put it down, Richard. You mustn't read _____ letter.
A. anyone's else's B. anyone's else
C. anyone else's D. anyone else
- () 23. Try to work out the problem all _____.
A. by yourself B. by you
C. by yours D. by your
- () 24. This is Tom's book. Please give _____ to _____.
A. it; him B. its; him
C. it; he D. it; his
- () 25. —Which do you prefer, tea or coffee?
—_____ is OK. I don't care.
A. Either B. Neither
C. Both D. None
- () 26. —Is this your pen?
—No, this is not _____ pen. It is hers.
A. me B. I
C. myself D. my
- () 27. John was so strange today. He didn't act like _____.
A. him B. himself
C. his D. he
- () 28. Believing in _____ is a very important rule for you to get along well with others.
A. myself B. himself
C. yourself D. herself
- () 29. —Who threw the empty bottles on the floor?
—I don't know. They're not _____. Ask Max, please.
A. I B. me
C. my D. mine
- () 30. Dad doesn't always come to you. You have to fight and save _____.
A. yourself B. himself
C. myself D. herself

- () 31. Did you do _____ homework?
A. you B. yourself
C. your D. yours
- () 32. Let _____ have a meeting.
A. me B. you
C. us D. we
- () 33. Tom and Jack are brothers. This is _____ room.
A. they B. them
C. their D. theirs
- () 34. The book on the shelf is _____. She wrote _____ name on its cover.
A. hers; her B. her; herself
C. herself; her D. hers; herself
- () 35. This is your classroom. _____ is on the second floor.
A. We B. Us
C. Our D. Ours
- () 36. He is a boy. _____ name is Kang Kang.
A. He B. His
C. Her D. He's
- () 37. This is not _____ watch. I think it's _____.
A. you; he B. she; my
C. his; hers D. me; his
- () 38. This is my book, and that is _____ book.
A. his B. him
C. he D. he's
- () 39. There is one year between _____.
A. her and he B. you and I
C. her and me D. you and he
- () 40. —What's this in English?
—_____ is a pencil case.
A. That B. This
C. Its D. It
- () 41. It's easy to find a good hotel in our city because we have _____ of them here.
A. none B. few
C. each D. many

- () 42. —Your English is so good. Who taught you?
—_____. I learned it all by myself.
A. Somebody B. Everybody
C. Nobody D. Anybody
- () 43. There are fifty students in Class One. Twenty of them are boys, and _____ are girls.
A. the other B. the others
C. others D. another
- () 44. —Is this iPad yours?
—Yes. My parents bought _____ for my language learning.
A. one B. it
C. other D. another
- () 45. —Can I come today or tomorrow?
—_____. I'm busy today and tomorrow.
A. Either B. Neither
C. Each D. None
- () 46. It's such difficult work, but _____ of them four felt disappointed.
A. neither B. both
C. none D. all
- () 47. —Would you like tea or coffee?
—_____, thanks! I'd prefer a cola.
A. Both B. Neither
C. All D. Some
- () 48. —Which would you like, this sweater or that one?
—I'm afraid I like neither. Would you please show me _____?
A. other B. another
C. the other D. the one
- () 49. —Can she play the guitar or the violin?
—_____. But she can play the drums.
A. Both B. Either
C. Neither D. All
- () 50. Don't worry. We have _____ food in the fridge now.
A. few B. many
C. little D. much

二、改错

从 A、B、C、D 四个画线处找出一处错误的选项，并在横线上写出正确答案。

(一)

1. We must find ways to protect your environment.

A B C D

2. I was happy when the toys worked, but when things went wrong, I got angry and broke it.

A B C D

3. Before her leaving, I prepared a gift to show my best wishes to him.

A B C D

4. I gave he an interesting storybook.

A B C D

5. This is Lily. She is a friend of my.

A B C D

(二)

1. When I wanted to help them, my classmates stopped my.

A B C D

2. This is useful to learn English well.

A B C D

3. We really appreciate that if you could come to help.

A B C D

4. I like the two books very much, so I will buy all of them.

A B C D

5. It is so a great hotel that I would recommend it to all my friends.

A B C D

专题四 冠词

词汇与语法知识

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- () 1. What will you have for _____ lunch?
A. / B. a
C. an D. the
- () 2. You know Tom is _____ boy from England.
A. an B. a
C. the D. /
- () 3. Mary's father is _____ engineer who works in a factory.
A. an B. a
C. the D. /
- () 4. John Smith is _____ stronger of the two young men.
A. a B. /
C. an D. the
- () 5. Alexander Graham Bell invented _____ telephone in 1876.
A. the B. a
C. / D. one
- () 6. The word "mouth" has _____ "m" and _____ "u" in it.
A. an; an B. a; a
C. an; a D. a; an
- () 7. —Who's the tall man with glasses?
—He's my _____ uncle. He works in _____ university.
A. an; a B. an; an
C. /; an D. /; a
- () 8. —Did you see _____ dog just now?
—Is it _____ one with two white ears?
A. the; a B. a; the
C. a; an D. the; an
- () 9. The book is very interesting. I bought it from _____ unknown little town.
A. an B. a C. the D. /

- 20

- () 20. —Why did you make so many mistakes in the speech?
—I'm so sorry. Could you give me _____ second chance?
A. a B. an
C. the D. /
- () 21. _____ usually go to church every Sunday.
A. The Brown B. A Brown
C. Browns D. The Browns
- () 22. The train is running fifty miles _____.
A. an hour B. one hour
C. the hour D. a hour
- () 23. What _____ exciting football match! Our team beat Tom's team at last.
A. a B. an
C. the D. /
- () 24. In the United States, Father's Day falls on _____ third Sunday in _____ June.
A. the; / B. the; a
C. /; the D. a; /
- () 25. _____ earth we live on is bigger than _____ moon.
A. The; a B. The; the
C. An; a D. An; the
- () 26. —What's the matter with you?
—I caught _____ bad cold and had to stay in _____ bed.
A. a; / B. a; the
C. a; a D. the; the
- () 27. _____ he is, _____ he becomes.
A. The older; the weaker B. The old; the weak
C. Elder; weaker D. The elder; weaker
- () 28. _____ June 1st is _____ Children's Day.
A. The; the B. The; a
C. /; a D. /; /
- () 29. Granny caught the little girl by _____ hand and thanked her for her help.
A. the B. a
C. / D. her
- () 30. —Have you seen _____ pen? I left it here this morning.
—Is it _____ black one? I think I saw it somewhere.
A. a; the B. the; the
C. the; a D. a; a

- () 31. —Where's _____ nearest supermarket?
—It's over there, just around the corner.
A. a B. an
C. the D. /
- () 32. _____ Headmaster Brown told us that _____ books are our friends.
A. The; the B. A; a
C. /; the D. /; /
- () 33. I have two dogs. _____ black one is two years old and _____ yellow one is three years old.
A. A; a B. The; a
C. The; the D. A; the
- () 34. —Tom! How could you break my glasses?
—Sorry, Mom. It was _____ accident.
A. a B. an
C. the D. /
- () 35. The cakes are delicious. I'd like to have _____ third one because _____ second one is rather too small.
A. a; a B. a; the
C. the; the D. the; a
- () 36. I knew _____ John Lennon, but not _____ famous one.
A. /; a B. a; the
C. /; the D. the; a
- () 37. _____ new bridge has been built over _____ Huangpu River.
A. The; a B. A; /
C. A; the D. An; an
- () 38. —What colour is _____ orange?
—It's _____ orange.
A. an; an B. an; the
C. an; / D. /; an
- () 39. Don't worry. We still have _____ little time left.
A. the B. a
C. / D. an
- () 40. Many people agree that _____ good knowledge of English is _____ must in international trade today.
A. a; / B. the; an
C. a; a D. /; the

- 23

专题五 介词和介词短语

一、词汇与语法知识

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- () 1. Uncle Wang has been in Beijing _____ ten years.
A. for B. since
C. in D. at
- () 2. He caught sight of Nancy _____ the crowd.
A. at B. of
C. among D. between
- () 3. It's very hot. The temperature is _____ 37 °C already.
A. over B. on
C. past D. after
- () 4. Sichuan is _____ the southwest of China.
A. in B. on
C. to D. off
- () 5. She spent fifty *yuan* _____ the pen.
A. at B. on
C. in D. with
- () 6. There is a post office _____ the street.
A. at the end B. at the end of
C. in the end D. in the end of
- () 7. My sister and I are curious _____ the ending of the novel we are reading.
A. about B. with
C. from D. into
- () 8. Most Chinese are good _____ playing ping-pong.
A. at B. under
C. on D. of
- () 9. I like my tea _____ milk and sugar.
A. with B. in
C. inside D. of

- () 10. He looked _____ my son when I was away.
A. for B. up
C. after D. like
- () 11. What's wrong _____ your car?
A. to B. for
C. with D. of
- () 12. _____ my mother's help, I completed the task _____ time.
A. For; in B. With; on
C. Under; on D. For; on
- () 13. You can improve your English _____ watching foreign films.
A. in B. with
C. by D. of
- () 14. The meeting has been put _____ because of the bad weather.
A. off B. on
C. up D. away
- () 15. When the little boy saw a ball, he was so happy that he ran _____ it.
A. up B. at
C. towards D. into
- () 16. Tell me if you're coming to my party _____ Saturday.
A. in B. on
C. at D. to
- () 17. We are very proud _____ our new progress.
A. with B. from
C. of D. at
- () 18. His son was ill. He must take him _____ the hospital.
A. with B. in
C. to D. from
- () 19. The glass fell _____ the table and broke.
A. of B. off
C. under D. beside
- () 20. The students are all in the classroom _____ Tom. He asked for leave today.
A. beside B. besides
C. except D. except for
- () 21. Yesterday we kept working _____ the night, so we are very tired now.
A. during B. for
C. over D. throughout

- () 22. I haven't heard _____ my brother _____ 2016.
A. of; for B. to; in
C. from; since D. about; on
- () 23. Don't worry _____ your maths. I will help you _____ it.
A. with; about B. about; on
C. about; with D. on; about
- () 24. —What does your mother look _____?
—She is very tall.
A. like B. at
C. for D. after
- () 25. It's important _____ sports every morning.
A. of us to play B. for us to play
C. of us playing D. for us playing
- () 26. The river goes _____ the city from west to east.
A. through B. over
C. into D. throughout
- () 27. What's the time _____ your watch, please?
A. on B. in
C. by D. with
- () 28. We must go _____ the forest before it gets dark.
A. cross B. across
C. through D. over
- () 29. I will work _____ a doctor in two months.
A. as B. for
C. at D. on
- () 30. It's very great _____ you _____ the drowning children.
A. of; to save B. for; saving
C. for; to save D. of; saving
- () 31. We were very surprised _____ the news.
A. into B. for
C. out of D. at
- () 32. Don't read _____ the sun. It's bad for your eyes.
A. in B. below C. under D. at
- () 33. —Why are you _____ such a hurry?
—I must meet my aunt _____ the station.
A. at; at B. in; at C. with; at D. in; in

- () 46. These treasures are _____ show in the science museum now.
A. for B. at C. to D. on
- () 47. —Can you retell the story _____ your own words?
—Yes, I can.
A. by B. with C. in D. at
- () 48. They called me Sue _____ mistake.
A. in B. for C. with D. by
- () 49. Today, more and more people fall in love _____ the village life.
A. with B. in C. to D. for
- () 50. Jackie Chan was born _____ April 7th, 1954. Jet Li was born _____ 1963.
A. in; on B. in; in C. on; on D. on; in
- () 51. —My father has decided to _____ smoking.
—That's good news for us. I hope so.
A. give up B. take out C. give in D. turn off
- () 52. We'll fight with the enemy _____ hesitation.
A. without B. for C. besides D. with
- () 53. The crow _____ the bottle _____ little stones.
A. filled; in B. filled; with C. full; with D. full; of
- () 54. Peter suddenly died _____ a rainy night.
A. on B. at C. in D. before
- () 55. This kind of wine is made _____ corn and the box is made _____ paper.
A. of; from B. from; of C. of; of D. from; from

二、改错

从 A、B、C、D 四个画线处找出一处错误的选项,并在横线上写出正确答案。

(一)

1. I'm eager to join in the activity and I'm sure I will benefit greatly by such an opportunity.
A B C D

2. Hearing of this, the whole class burst into laughter and my deskmate's face turned red.
A B C D

3. Immediately the homeless dog filled me of sympathy. So I decided to take him home.
A B C D

4. An accident happening in a rainy Sunday afternoon changed my attitude.
A B C D

5. We should make it a rule to eat healthy food, in case unhealthy food does harm for our health.
A B C D

(二)

1. In March 2023, I got the opportunity to apply to a job in China.
A B C D

2. As we were waiting on line, a young man with his son came behind us.
A B C D

3. I'm surprised to learn that many people here speak English in addition their national languages.
A B C D

4. He says that snakes are easy to deal in as they don't have any legs.
A B C D

5. Looking on these small animals, we were all very excited.
A B C D